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NP-hard

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$$\begin{matrix} & [] & [] \\ & & [] \\ [] & [] & [] \end{matrix}$$

$$/ \quad :$$

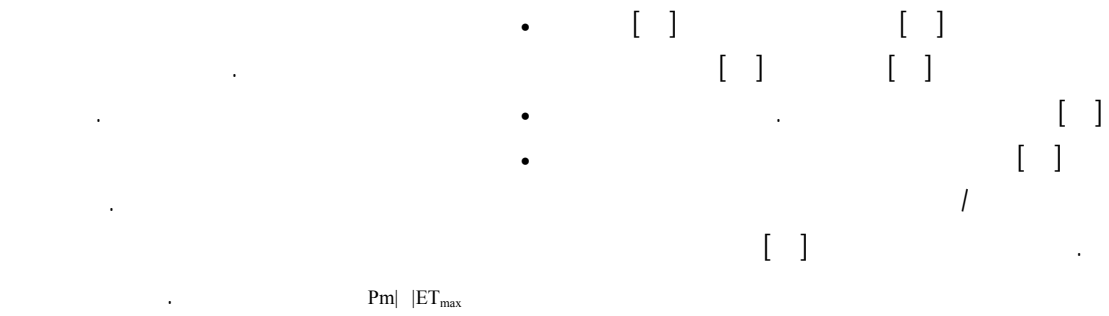
$$\begin{matrix} & (ET_{max}) \\ [] & \\ & [] \\ & & [] \end{matrix}$$

$$\begin{matrix} ET_{max} \\ [] & [] \end{matrix}$$

$$\begin{matrix} ET_{max} \\ & [] \\ ET_{max} & [] \end{matrix}$$

$$[]$$

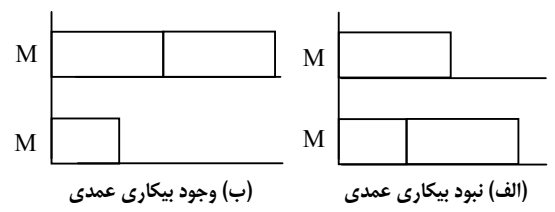
$$\begin{matrix} [] & [] & [] \end{matrix}$$



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m n $J = \{ \dots n \}$
 j
 d_j p_j
 C_j j

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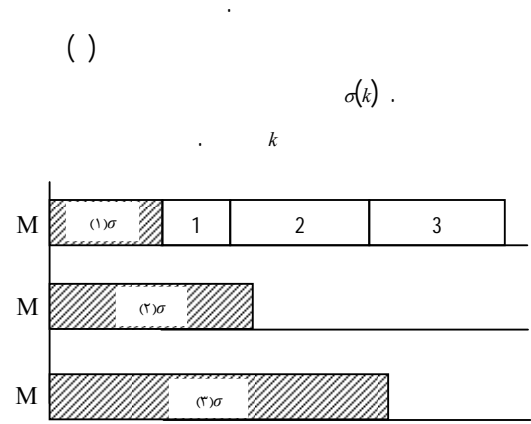
$$E_j = \max \{ d_j, C_j \} \quad ()$$

$$T_j = \max \{ C_j, d_j \} \quad ()$$

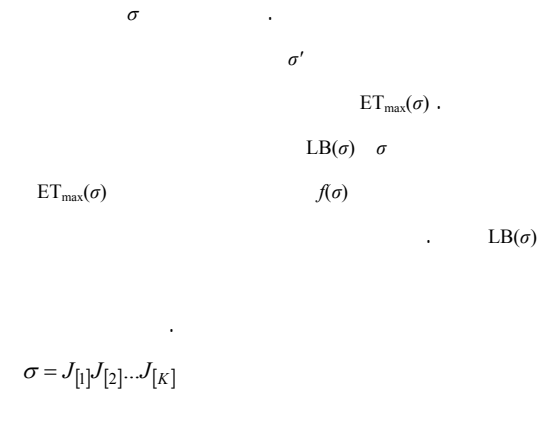
$$ET_{max} = E_{max} + T_{max} \quad ()$$

شکل ۱: بررسی تأثیر تخصیص کارها در ایجاد بیکاری عمدی.

T_{max} E_{max}



شکل ۲: نمایش نحوه محاسبه حد پایین زیر مسئله $Pm || E_{max}$



$Pm || T_{max}$

[]

$$C_{max}^* \leq C_m = \max\left(\frac{1}{m} \sum_{i \in \sigma} p_i, \max_{i \in \sigma} \{p_i\}, p_m + p_{m+1}\right) \quad ()$$

C_{max}^*

ET_{max}

LPT

$m+ \quad m$

$(d_{max}) \quad (C_m)$

$L_{T_{max}} = \max(t_{min} + C_m - d_{max}, 0) \quad ()$

(σ)

σ

σ

$(Pm || T_{max})$

$(Pm || E_{max})$

NP-hard

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() NP-hard

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$Pm || ET_{max}$

$Pm || E_{max}$

MST

$$\begin{bmatrix} \sigma_{ji} & \sigma_{ij} \\ \sigma_{ji} & \sigma_{ij} \end{bmatrix} \text{ DYN}$$

لم ۱ (قاعده غلبه ۱) -

M M

$$t_{M1} = t_{M2} \leq t_k \quad \forall k = 1, 2, \dots, m \quad ()$$

$\sigma_{ji} \quad \sigma_{ij}$

T_{max}

E_{max}

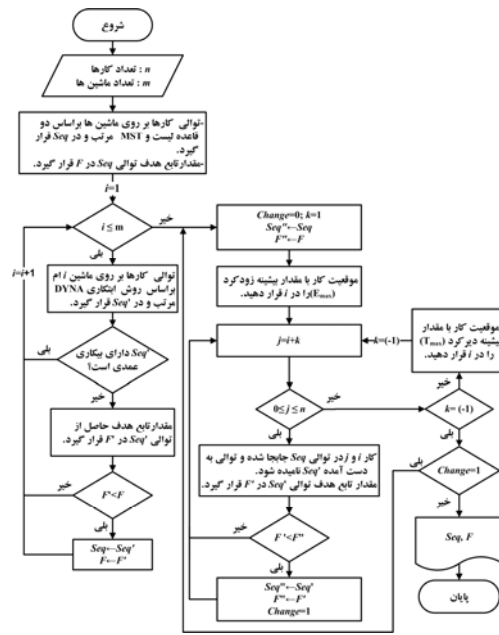
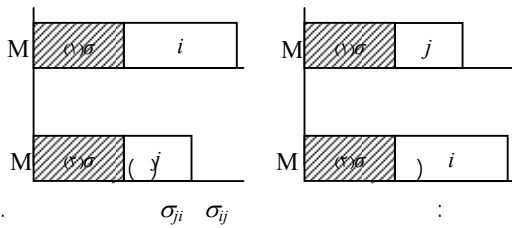
i

M M

j

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.MDP

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$t \quad j \quad i$

$$t_k + p_i + p_j \leq C_m - p_{\max} \quad ()$$

$$p_{\max} \quad () \quad C_{\max} \quad C_m \quad \sigma_{ij} \quad j \quad i \quad T_{\max}(ij)$$

$$j \quad i \quad k \quad E_{\max}(ij) > E_{\max}(ji) \quad | \quad | \quad ET_{\max}$$

$$T_{\max}(ij) > T_{\max}(ji) \quad E_{\max}(ij) \geq E_{\max}(ji) \quad T_{\max}(ij) \geq T_{\max}(ji)$$

$$[] \quad ET_{\max}(\sigma_{ij}) \geq ET_{\max}(\sigma_{ji})$$

$$() \quad C_j \leq t_s \quad t_k + p_j \leq t_s \quad (ij) \quad j \quad i \quad (ji)$$

$$() \quad \sigma_{ji} \quad []$$

$$k \quad \sigma_{ij} \quad p_i \geq p_j$$

$$t_k + p_i \leq t_s \quad j \quad i \quad \sigma_j \quad \sigma_{ji}$$

$$() \quad \sigma_{ji} \quad \sigma_j$$

$$i \quad C_m - p_{\max} \quad j$$

$$C_m$$

$$C_m - l \quad p_{\max} \quad \sigma_j \quad j \quad i$$

$$C_m - p_{\max} \quad l$$

$$l$$

$$\sigma_{ji} \quad \sigma_j$$

$$k \quad ()$$

$$t_k \quad \sigma$$

$$m \quad t_s \quad k$$

$$j \quad i \quad \sigma$$

$$(\sigma_{ij}) \quad k \quad \sigma$$

$$() \quad () \quad ()$$

$$p_j \leq t_s - t_k \quad ()$$

$$p_j \leq p_i \quad ()$$

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CYCLE PMX LOX

LOX

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Pt:

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۳	H	۵	۸	۴	۶	H	۱	H
۳	۵	۸	H	H	H	۴	۶	۱

C1:

۳	۵	۸	۲	۹	۷	۴	۶	۱
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Pr:

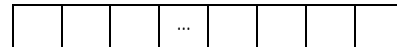
۵	۶	۳	۲	۹	۷	۸	۱	۴
۵	H	۳	۲	۹	۷	H	۱	H
۵	۳	۲	H	H	H	۹	۷	۱

Cr:

۵	۳	۲	۸	۴	۶	۹	۷	۱
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

LOX

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MST EDD

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۳	۷	۵	۸	۶	۹	۱
۳	۷	۹	۸	۶	۵	۱

کروموزوم اصلی

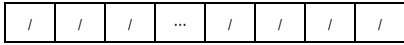
کروموزوم جهش یافته

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MST EDD

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gbest

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$$V_{i,t} = W_t \times V_{i,t-1} + C_1 \times \text{Rand} \times (P_i - X_{i,t-1}) + C_2 \times \text{rand} \times (P_g - X_{i,t-1}) \quad ()$$

[]

$$X_{i,t} = X_{i,t-1} + V_{i,t} \quad ()$$

i $X_{i,t}$ t i $V_{i,t}$

P_i t

P_g (pbest)

W (gbest)

g

P_i

c c []

rand Rand

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d_j

J_j

$[P(\tau R^l), P(\tau+R^l)]$

$$P = (1/m) \sum p_i$$

$\tau = | \quad R = | \quad \tau = | \quad R = | \quad \tau = | \quad R = |$

$\tau = | \quad R = |$

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: () (ARE)

$$ARE = (/ k) \times \sum_{j=1}^k \frac{OPT_j - H_j}{OPT_j} \times$$

$H_j \quad OPT_j \quad k$

()

MDP

PSO GA

GA

PSO

g
 () g
 : (w_{max})
 / : (w_{min})
 : (c) pbest
 : (c) gbest

GA

PSO

PSO

میانگین درصد گره های قطع شده				میانگین		تعداد		ردیف		میانگین درصد گره های قطع شده				میانگین		تعداد		ردیف	
قاعده	قاعده	قاعده	حد	زمان حل	نمونه	m	n			قاعده	قاعده	قاعده	حد	زمان حل	نمونه	m	n		
غلبه ۳	غلبه ۲	غلبه ۱	پایین	(ثابته)	پهینه			غلبه ۳	غلبه ۲	غلبه ۱	پایین	(ثابته)	پهینه						
8.73	0.06	16.31	53.18	0.00	20	2	7	1	4.06	0.11	13.53	66.35	0.00	20	2	7	1		
3.29	0.07	34.82	44.48	0.00	20	3		2	0.77	0.11	38.60	43.80	0.00	20	3		2		
0.06	0.00	24.16	67.53	0.00	20	4		3	0.00	0.00	50.38	32.14	0.00	20	4		3		
0.00	0.00	18.25	75.56	0.00	20	5		4	0.00	0.00	57.12	23.86	0.00	20	5		4		
15.69	0.32	4.00	58.89	0.01	20	2	10	5	5.27	0.26	3.21	86.07	0.00	20	2	10	5		
4.29	0.30	23.05	56.75	0.00	20	3		6	5.48	0.00	23.06	54.57	0.00	20	3		6		
1.29	0.03	44.07	43.17	0.00	20	4		7	1.16	0.05	48.36	37.03	0.00	20	4		7		
0.36	0.01	40.35	50.02	0.00	20	5		8	0.04	0.01	64.22	22.35	0.00	20	5		8		
25.67	0.84	2.47	53.86	0.05	20	2	12	9	6.66	0.09	0.20	89.73	0.03	20	2	12	9		
13.58	0.25	7.68	60.74	0.07	20	3		10	7.76	0.07	16.08	63.45	0.04	20	3		10		
2.35	0.02	38.38	48.25	0.01	20	4		11	4.10	0.15	32.28	48.39	0.01	20	4		11		
0.46	0.04	35.08	57.47	0.01	20	5		12	0.63	0.00	56.98	30.99	0.01	20	5		12		
35.06	0.31	0.78	47.62	2.08	20	2	15	13	16.04	0.20	0.33	81.65	0.52	20	2	15	13		
18.20	0.50	5.64	60.27	3.47	20	3		14	9.28	0.10	16.28	66.08	0.41	20	3		14		
11.02	0.39	10.02	62.18	8.81	20	4		15	10.13	0.04	23.32	54.55	0.36	20	4		15		
3.04	0.35	23.17	63.91	0.54	20	5		16	2.92	0.17	41.11	43.85	0.46	20	5		16		
43.01	0.42	0.87	44.35	569.59	18	2	20	17	9.34	0.15	2.50	87.92	94.79	20	2	20	17		
31.23	0.49	1.71	52.95	1628.30	13	3		18	8.22	0.06	21.20	67.90	188.56	20	3		18		
20.94	0.42	2.37	63.41	760.93	17	4		19	16.40	0.23	24.71	52.65	65.84	20	4		19		
16.30	0.28	11.25	59.84	494.01	18	5		20	12.24	0.23	20.11	59.06	384.24	19	5		20		
54.66	0.46	0.89	36.70	3367.71	3	2	25	21	4.31	0.02	4.67	90.22	240.22	19	2	25	21		
39.07	0.47	1.65	48.09	3340.34	3	3		22	0.00	0.00	34.72	62.77	0.00	20	3		22		
27.26	0.46	2.79	59.16	3600.01	0	4		23	5.47	0.03	45.17	45.55	360.98	18	4		23		
24.17	0.38	3.52	61.55	3569.31	1	5		24	8.42	0.07	42.41	44.79	588.53	17	5		24		
1.71	0.00	12.99	72.52	0.00	20	2	7	1	1.32	0.16	15.22	66.77	0.00	20	2	7	1		
1.25	0.06	29.77	54.23	0.00	20	3		2	1.17	0.00	32.32	47.36	0.00	20	3		2		
0.56	0.00	42.49	41.64	0.00	20	4		3	0.31	0.00	43.61	39.36	0.00	20	4		3		
0.06	0.00	41.55	43.97	0.00	20	5		4	0.04	0.00	60.76	18.48	0.00	20	5		4		
5.77	0.15	10.62	67.74	0.00	20	2	10	5	5.52	0.11	11.74	66.18	0.00	20	2	10	5		
3.29	0.08	14.25	70.59	0.00	20	3		6	2.38	0.09	21.34	58.01	0.00	20	3		6		
1.13	0.03	17.35	74.22	0.00	20	4		7	0.69	0.11	40.01	41.02	0.01	20	4		7		
0.33	0.01	45.92	41.70	0.00	20	5		8	0.65	0.00	54.45	30.71	0.00	20	5		8		
11.66	0.03	5.30	69.33	0.01	20	2	12	9	9.42	0.18	2.63	69.13	0.03	20	2	12	9		
2.19	0.09	10.20	76.96	0.01	20	3		10	3.03	0.11	8.36	69.29	0.05	20	3		10		
1.45	0.02	14.11	77.22	0.00	20	4		11	1.41	0.15	24.03	53.49	0.06	20	4		11		
1.15	0.11	29.63	57.32	0.01	20	5		12	1.02	0.12	43.87	38.55	0.01	20	5		12		
11.94	0.04	2.19	74.81	0.11	20	2	15	13	11.44	0.05	1.87	71.08	0.81	20	2	15	13		
10.00	0.16	3.20	71.97	0.44	20	3		14	4.82	0.28	9.63	69.41	0.68	20	3		14		
3.37	0.11	7.57	77.45	0.60	20	4		15	3.57	0.24	5.31	69.10	1.05	20	4		15		
4.35	0.08	12.50	65.44	4.11	20	5		16	2.40	0.00	15.40	60.47	1.79	20	5		16		
18.28	0.20	0.91	68.33	75.53	20	2	20	17	13.85	0.09	0.93	72.49	326.75	19	2	20	17		
8.55	0.05	2.00	77.95	48.30	20	3		18	6.97	0.14	1.34	74.65	299.92	20	3		18		
6.84	0.10	5.81	69.38	122.99	20	4		19	4.38	0.07	3.40	73.74	877.70	17	4		19		
7.51	0.23	4.07	72.69	408.95	19	5		20	3.59	0.10	4.18	72.45	838.58	16	5		20		
17.43	0.11	0.59	69.49	1505.76	13	2	25	21	15.62	0.25	0.69	73.51	2013.19	12	2	25	21		
10.20	0.13	1.20	75.71	1842.43	11	3		22	13.32	0.11	1.30	68.89	3061.25	4	3		22		
8.97	0.12	1.96	73.32	2442.57	9	4		23	9.22	0.21	2.03	69.91	3114.78	3	4		23		
6.04	0.16	4.37	74.77	2182.50	10	5		24	3.14	0.22	6.73	72.00	2708.08	5	5		24		

NP-Hard

$$\begin{aligned}
 & : \\
 & () \quad , n, \dots, \quad , = \forall i \quad d_i = d = \\
 & : \\
 & () = C_{max} \quad , C_r \quad , C_r - d = \max (T_{max} = \max (\\
 & \quad C_{max} \quad T_{max} \\
 & \quad C_{max}
 \end{aligned}$$

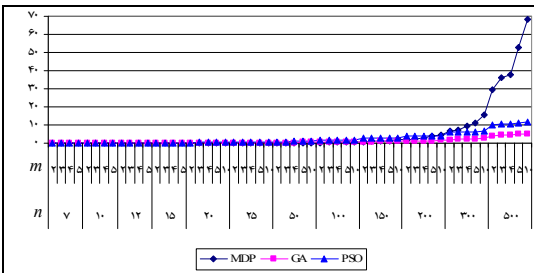
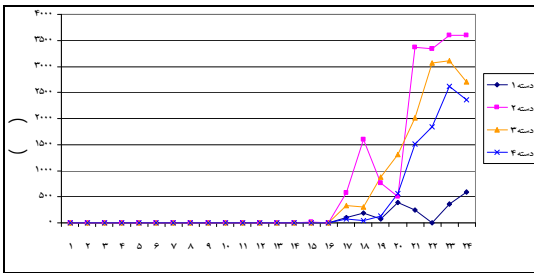
T_{max} [] NP-hard

NP-hard

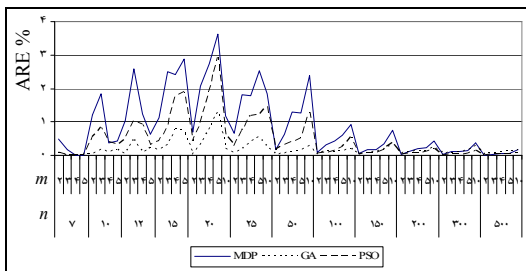
MDP

PSO GA

MDP



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T_{max}

NP-

hard

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- 1- Just inTime
 - 2- Identical
 - 3- Uniform
 - 4- Unrelated
 - 5- Minsum
 - 6- Minmax
 - 7- Forward
 - 8- Depth First
 - 9- Polynomial Time Algorithm
 - 10- Longest Processing Time
 - 11- MST-DYNA–Pairwise Interchange
 - 12- Permutation Based Approach
 - 13- Priority Based Approach
 - 14- Genetic Algorithm
 - 15- Roulette Wheel
 - 16- Elitist Strategy
 - 17- Linear Order Crossover Swap
 - 18- Partially Mapped Crossover
 - 19- Swap Mutation
 - 20- Particle Swarm Optimization
 - 21- Particle
 - 22- Swarm
 - 23- Average Relative Error
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